

Herodian Dynasty

Antipas Edomite, Governor of Edom

Antipater Procurator of Judea (47 BCE) by Julius Caesar (murdered 43 BCE)

Son Phasael governor of Jerusalem
Son Herod governor of Galilee
Both Tetrarchs in 41 BCE by Mark Antony

Herod the Great (41 BC-4 BC)

41 BC pronounced King of the Jews by Roman Senate
37 BC conquered Judea
King of Judea at the birth of Jesus **Matt 2:1, 3, 7, 12, 13, 15, 16, 19 Luke 1:5**
Had babies killed
Died 4 BC

Archelaus of Judea, Son of Herod (ethnarch of Judea 4 BC-AD 6)

Matt 2:22 Joseph was afraid of

Herod Antipater "Antipas" (20 BC?-?) (reigned 4 BC- AD 39)

Son of Herod the Great
Tetrarch of Galilee and Perea ("King" Herod) **(Luke 3:1, 19, 23: 7, 8, 11, 12, 15**
Married Herodias (half bro Philip I's wife and sister of Herod Agrippa I)(Sister-in-law and niece)
Had John the Baptist, who reproved him, arrested and beheaded **(Matt 14:1-6, Mark 6:14-22)**
Jesus departed to solitude **(Matt 14:13)**
Jesus called him "that fox" **(Luke 13:32)**
Mark 3:6 "Pharisees took council with the Herodians against Him"
Jesus "and of the leaven of Herod" **(Mark 8:15)**
Also See **Luke 3:19-20, 9:7-10, 13:31-33**
Built his capital city Tiberias in Galilee named after Tiberius Caesar
City seemed more Greek in plan than Jewish
Pontius Pilate of Jerusalem sent Jesus to this Herod of Galilee
Acts 4:27, 13:1 Herod the tetrarch
Accused by Agrippa I of conspiracy against Caligula and exiled to Gaul

Herod Agrippa I (11 BC – AD 44) (King of Judea AD 41-44)

Born Marcus Julius Agrippa
Born of Aristobulus IV and Bernice
Classmate in Rome to Drusus and Claudius under Tiberius
Friend of Caligula
King over Judea, Galilee, Batanaea, Perea
Acts 12:1 Herod the king **12:2** killed James the brother of John, **(11, 19)** imprisoned Peter
Acts 12:20-23 Herod suddenly became ill and died 5 days later
Last Herodian king

Herod Agrippa II (AD 27/28- ?)

Also Born Marcus Julius Agrippa
Son of Herod Agrippa I and Cyprus
Acts 25:13, 23-26 king Agrippa and Bernice (his sister) Came to Caesarea
Acts 25-26 Paul testified before king Agrippa and Bernice and Felix
Friend of Claudius
Friend of Josephus
Could not prevent the Jewish war with Rome in AD 66
Helped Rome against the Jews (Traitor)
Bernice ran off with Titus
Titus destroyed Agrippa's Temple in Jerusalem in 70 AD